

Progression Rate and Gender Parity Index (GPI) in Primary Education by Gender, 2022 - 2024

Year Level	2022				2023				2024			
	Male	Female	Total	GPI	Male	Female	Total	Female	Male	Female	Total	GPI
Year 2	94%	95%	94%	1.01	89%	93%	91%	1.05	92%	97%	94%	1.04
Year 3	99%	97%	98%	0.98	96%	98%	97%	1.02	100%	98%	99%	0.97
Year 4	99%	97%	98%	0.98	99%	98%	99%	0.98	99%	96%	98%	0.98
Year 5	98%	96%	97%	0.98	96%	97%	97%	1.02	98%	99%	98%	1.01
Year 6	97%	98%	98%	1.01	96%	98%	97%	1.02	99%	98%	98%	0.99
Year 7	95%	98%	97%	1.03	99%	97%	98%	0.98	97%	97%	97%	1.00
Year 8	96%	98%	97%	1.01	94%	97%	95%	1.03	95%	96%	95%	1.01

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2024

Gross Enrolment Rate (GER), Net Enrolment Rate (NER) and Gender Parity Index (GPI) in Primary Education by Gender, 2020 - 2024

Year	GER				NER			
	Male	Female	Total	GPI	Male	Female	Total	GPI
2020	109%	111%	110%	1.02	101%	105%	103%	1.04
2021	101%	104%	102%	1.03	94%	98%	96%	1.04
2022	110%	114%	112%	1.04	103%	108%	105%	10.4
2023	102%	105%	103%	1.02	95%	98%	97%	1.04
2024	101%	103%	102%	1.01	94%	96%	95%	1.02

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2024

Gross Intake Rate (GIR), Net Intake Rate (NIR) and Gender Parity Index (GPI) in the First Year Level (Year 1) of Primary Education by Gender, 2020 - 2024

Year	GIR				NIR			
	Male	Female	Total	GPI	Male	Female	Total	GPI
2020	99%	110%	104%	1.11	57%	65%	60%	0.95
2021	106%	117%	111%	1.1	62%	71%	66%	1.14
2022	100%	112%	105%	1.12	54%	62%	58%	1.15
2023	112%	111%	111%	1.00	57%	62%	60%	1.08
2024	109%	107%	108%	0.98	55%	59%	57%	1.06

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2024

Primary Repetition Rate (RR) and GPI, 2022 - 2024

Year Level	2022				2023				2024			
	Male	Female	Total	GPI	Male	Female	Total	GPI	Male	Female	Total	GPI
Year 1	4.6%	2.9%	3.8%	0.63	3.7%	1.6%	2.7%	0.44	3.6%	2.3%	3.0%	0.64
Year 2	1.1%	0.4%	0.8%	0.37	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%	0.48	1.8%	0.9%	1.3%	0.51
Year 3	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.66	1.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.41	1.2%	0.6%	0.9%	0.49
Year 4	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.76	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.34	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.50
Year 5	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	1.08	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.77	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.74
Year 6	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	1.21	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.96	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.78
Year 7	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.67	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.42	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.64
Year 8	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	0.16	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%	0.76	1.1%	0.6%	0.9%	0.60
Total	1.2%	0.7%	0.9%	0.63	1.2%	0.6%	1.0%	0.58	1.3%	0.8%	1.0%	0.59

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2024

Early School Leaver Rate in Primary, 2020 - 2024

Year Level	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Year 2	6.6%	0.0%	2.2%	6.3%	4.3%
Year 3	1.0%	0.0%	1.2%	2.1%	0.1%
Year 4	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	0.6%	1.7%
Year 5	2.5%	0.9%	2.6%	3.1%	1.4%
Year 6	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%	2.0%	1.2%
Year 7	20.0%	1.0%	2.6%	1.7%	2.4%
Year 8	3.7%	3.3%	2.6%	4.2%	3.9%

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2024

Retention Rate and GPI for Primary Education by Gender, 2020 - 2024

Year	Primary			
	Male	Female	Total	GPI
2020	79%	83%	84%	1.05
2021	80%	86%	83%	1.08
2022	83%	87%	85%	1.04
2023	82%	86%	84%	1.05
2024	84%	83%	83%	1.00

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2024

Primary Cohort Completion Rate (PCCR) in Primary Education by Gender, 2021 - 2023

Year	PCCR		
	Male	Female	Total
2021	74.7%	80.4%	77.4%
2022	71.7%	77.8%	75.7%
2023	74.2%	77.8%	76.0%

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2024

Students with Disability in Primary Education, 2020 - 2023

Gender	2020	2021	2022	2023
Male	141	158	74	158
Female	62	78	128	80
Total	203	236	202	238

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2024

Transition Rate (TR) and GPI from Primary Education to Secondary Education by Gender, 2020 - 2024

Year	TR			
	Male	Female	Total	GPI
2020	80.7%	93.4%	86.9%	1.2
2021	91.1%	96.2%	93.6%	1.1
2022	84.9%	95.6%	90.2%	1.1
2023	85.4%	96.3%	90.6%	1.1
2024	88.8%	92.4%	90.6%	

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2024

Number and Percentage of Primary Teachers by Controlling Authority by Gender, 2020 - 2024

Number of Teachers						
Controlling Authority	Gender	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Government	Male	246	226	226	213	225
	Female	828	886	880	887	889
	Total	1,074	1,112	1,106	1,100	1,114
Mission	Male	34	37	35	53	61
	Female	191	207	212	251	217
	Total	225	244	247	304	278
Private	Male	17	14	15	33	36
	Female	84	97	91	121	112
	Total	101	111	106	154	148
Total	Male	297	277	276	299	322
	Female	1,103	1,190	1,183	1,259	1,218
	Total	1,400	1,467	1,459	1,558	1,540
Percentage of Primary Teachers						
Government	Male	18%	15%	15%	14%	15%
	Female	61%	60%	60%	57%	58%
	Total	79%	76%	75%	71%	72%
Mission	Male	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%
	Female	14%	14%	15%	16%	14%
	Total	16%	17%	17%	20%	18%
Private	Male	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%
	Female	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%
	Total	7%	8%	7%	10%	10%
Total	Male	21%	19%	18%	19%	21%
	Female	79%	81%	82%	81%	79%
	Gender Gap	58%	62%	64%	62%	62%

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2024

Note: figures are subject to rounding errors

Number and Percentage of Primary Teachers with Qualifications by Gender, 2024

Primary School Teachers Qualifications									
Qualification	Gender	Government		Mission		Private		Total	
		Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%
Teaching Certificate	Male	33	3%	2	1%	5	3%	40	3%
	Female	55	5%	90	32%	23	16%	168	11%
	Total	88	8%	92	33%	28	19%	208	14%
Other Certificates	Male	2	0%	17	6%	3	2%	22	1%
	Female	21	2%	36	13%	19	13%	76	5%
	Total	23	2%	53	19%	22	15%	98	6%
Diploma in Education	Male	49	4%	10	4%	8	5%	67	4%
	Female	203	18%	29	10%	14	9%	246	16%
	Total	252	23%	39	14%	22	14%	313	20%
Other Diplomas	Male	4	0%	15	5%	4	3%	23	1%
	Female	12	1%	2	1%	7	5%	21	1%
	Total	16	1%	17	6%	11	7%	44	3%
Bachelor of Education	Male	117	11%	10	4%	6	4%	133	9%
	Female	539	48%	45	16%	21	14%	605	39%
	Total	656	59%	55	20%	27	18%	738	48%
Other Bachelor Degrees	Male	11	1%	7	3%	7	5%	25	2%
	Female	24	2%	10	4%	19	13%	53	3%
	Total	35	3%	17	6%	26	18%	78	5%
Graduate Diploma in Education	Male	5	0%	0	0%	0	0%	5	0%
	Female	21	2%	3	1%	0	0%	24	2%
	Total	26	2%	3	1%	0	0%	29	2%
Post Graduate Diplomas	Male	4	0%	0	0%	1	1%	5	0%
	Female	8	1%	2	1%	4	3%	14	1%
	Total	12	1%	2	1%	5	3%	19	1%
Masters Degree	Male	0	0%	0	0%	2	1%	2	0%
	Female	6	1%	0	0%	5	3%	11	1%
	Total	6	1%	0	0%	7	5%	13	1%
Male		225	20%	61	22%	36	24%	322	21%
Female		889	80%	217	78%	112	76%	1,218	79%
Total		1,114	100%	278	100%	148	100%	1,540	100%

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2024

Note: figures are subject to rounding errors