

**Gross Enrolment Rate (GER), Net Enrolment Rate (NER) and Gender Parity Index (GPI) in Primary Education by Gender, 2021 - 2025**

Year	GER				NER			
	Male	Female	Total	GPI	Male	Female	Total	GPI
<b>2021</b>	101%	104%	102%	1.03	94%	98%	96%	1.04
<b>2022</b>	110%	114%	112%	1.04	103%	108%	105%	10.4
<b>2023</b>	102%	105%	103%	1.02	95%	98%	97%	1.04
<b>2024</b>	101%	103%	102%	1.01	94%	96%	95%	1.02
<b>2025</b>	98%	99%	99%	1.02	90%	92%	91%	1.02

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2025

**Age Specific Enrolment Rate (ASER) and GPI in Primary Education by Gender, 2025**

AGE	ASER			GPI
	Male	Female	Total	
<b>5</b>	59%	61%	60%	1.04
<b>6</b>	84%	94%	89%	1.11
<b>7</b>	99%	98%	99%	0.99
<b>8</b>	95%	101%	98%	1.06
<b>9</b>	88%	80%	85%	0.93
<b>10</b>	95%	103%	99%	1.08
<b>11</b>	101%	103%	102%	1.02
<b>12</b>	103%	100%	102%	0.97
<b>13</b>	52%	49%	51%	0.94
<b>14</b>	15%	15%	15%	0.99

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2025

**GIR, NIR and GPI in the First Year Level (Year 1) of Primary Education by Gender, 2021 - 2025**

Year	GIR				NIR			
	Male	Female	Total	GPI	Male	Female	Total	GPI
<b>2021</b>	106%	117%	111%	1.1	62%	71%	66%	1.14
<b>2022</b>	100%	112%	105%	1.12	54%	62%	58%	1.15
<b>2023</b>	112%	111%	111%	1.00	57%	62%	60%	1.08
<b>2024</b>	109%	107%	108%	0.98	55%	59%	57%	1.06
<b>2025</b>	104%	103%	103%	0.98	54%	56%	55%	1.02

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2025

**GIR, NIR and GPI in the First Year Level (Year 1) of Primary Education by Gender, 2021 - 2025**

Year	GIR				NIR			
	Male	Female	Total	GPI	Male	Female	Total	GPI
<b>2021</b>	108%	124%	115%	0.93	48%	59%	53%	1.24
<b>2022</b>	113%	122%	117%	1.08	50%	58%	54%	1.17
<b>2023</b>	102%	103%	103%	1.02	42%	50%	46%	1.20
<b>2024</b>	95%	97%	96%	1.03	42%	47%	44%	1.13
<b>2025</b>	108%	107%	108%	0.99	47%	52%	50%	1.10

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2025

**Progression Rate and Gender Parity Index (GPI) in Primary Education by Gender, 2023 - 2025**

Year Level	2023				2024			2025				
	Male	Female	Total	GPI	Male	Female	Total	Female	Male	Female	Total	GPI
Year 2	89%	93%	91%	1.05	92%	97%	94%	1.04	91%	94%	92%	1.04
Year 3	96%	98%	97%	1.02	100%	98%	99%	0.97	95%	96%	95%	1.01
Year 4	99%	98%	99%	0.98	99%	96%	98%	0.98	100%	98%	99%	0.98
Year 5	96%	97%	97%	1.02	98%	99%	98%	1.01	97%	99%	98%	1.02
Year 6	96%	98%	97%	1.02	99%	98%	98%	0.99	95%	97%	96%	1.02
Year 7	99%	97%	98%	0.98	97%	97%	97%	1.00	97%	95%	96%	0.98
Year 8	94%	97%	95%	1.03	95%	96%	95%	1.01	96%	98%	97%	1.02

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2025

**Primary Repetition Rate (RR) and GPI, 2023 - 2025**

Year Level	2023				2024				2025			
	Male	Female	Total	GPI	Male	Female	Total	GPI	Male	Female	Total	GPI
Year 1	3.7%	1.6%	2.7%	0.44	3.6%	2.3%	3.0%	0.64	3.2%	2.9%	3.1%	0.91
Year 2	0.9%	0.5%	0.7%	0.48	1.8%	0.9%	1.3%	0.51	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.69
Year 3	1.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.41	1.2%	0.6%	0.9%	0.49	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	0.71
Year 4	0.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.34	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.50	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.35
Year 5	0.8%	0.6%	0.7%	0.77	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.74	0.4%	0.1%	0.3%	0.36
Year 6	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.96	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.78	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.47
Year 7	0.7%	0.3%	0.5%	0.42	0.8%	0.5%	0.6%	0.64	0.5%	0.2%	0.3%	0.38
Year 8	1.2%	0.9%	1.1%	0.76	1.1%	0.6%	0.9%	0.60	1.2%	1.4%	1.3%	1.18
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.2%</b>	<b>0.6%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>0.58</b>	<b>1.3%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>0.59</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>0.8%</b>	<b>0.9%</b>	<b>0.78</b>

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2025

**Early School Leaver Rate in Primary, 2021 - 2025**

Year Level	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Year 2	0.0%	2.2%	6.3%	4.3%	7.1%
Year 3	0.0%	1.2%	2.1%	0.1%	3.9%
Year 4	0.0%	1.6%	0.6%	1.7%	1.0%
Year 5	0.9%	2.6%	3.1%	1.4%	1.6%
Year 6	1.2%	1.5%	2.0%	1.2%	3.2%
Year 7	1.0%	2.6%	1.7%	2.4%	3.4%
Year 8	3.3%	2.6%	4.2%	3.9%	2.1%

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2025

**Retention Rate and GPI for Primary Education by Gender, 2021 - 2025**

Year	Primary			
	Male	Female	Total	GPI
2021	80%	86%	83%	1.08
2022	83%	87%	85%	1.04
2023	82%	86%	84%	1.05
2024	84%	83%	83%	1.00
2025	88%	90%	89%	1.03

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2025

### Transition Rate (TR) and GPI from Primary Education (Year 8) to Secondary Education (Year 9)

by Gender, 2021 - 2025

Year	TR			
	Male	Female	Total	GPI
2021	91.1%	96.2%	93.6%	1.1
2022	84.9%	95.6%	90.2%	1.1
2023	85.4%	96.3%	90.6%	1.1
2024	88.8%	92.4%	90.6%	1.0
2025	87.4%	94.4%	90.8%	1.1

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2025

### Primary Cohort Completion Rate (PCCR), 2022 - 2024

Year	PCCR		
	Male	Female	Total
2022	71.7%	77.8%	75.7%
2023	74.2%	77.8%	76.0%
2024	72.6%	79.9%	75.6%

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2025

### Students with Disability in Primary Education, 2021 - 2025

Gender	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Male	158	74	158	194	173
Female	78	128	80	109	122
Total	236	202	238	303	295

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2025

**Primary School Student-Teacher Ratio by Controlling Authority, 2022 - 2025**

<b>Controlling Authority</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2025</b>
<b>Government</b>	33	33	32	32
<b>Mission</b>	29	23	26	27
<b>Private</b>	21	17	18	22

*Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2025*

**Number and Percentage of Primary Teachers by Controlling Authority by Gender, 2021 - 2025**

Number of Teachers						
Controlling Authority	Gender	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Government	Male	226	226	213	225	198
	Female	886	880	887	889	926
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,112</b>	<b>1,106</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>1,124</b>
Mission	Male	37	35	53	61	36
	Female	207	212	251	217	223
	<b>Total</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>259</b>
Private	Male	14	15	33	36	16
	Female	97	91	121	112	110
	<b>Total</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>126</b>
Total	Male	277	276	299	322	250
	Female	1,190	1,183	1,259	1,218	1,259
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,467</b>	<b>1,459</b>	<b>1,558</b>	<b>1,540</b>	<b>1,509</b>
Percentage of Primary Teachers						
Government	Male	15%	15%	14%	15%	13%
	Female	60%	60%	57%	58%	61%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>76%</b>	<b>75%</b>	<b>71%</b>	<b>72%</b>	<b>74%</b>
Mission	Male	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%
	Female	14%	15%	16%	14%	15%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>20%</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>17%</b>
Private	Male	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
	Female	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>7%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>8%</b>
Total	Male	19%	18%	19%	21%	17%
	Female	81%	82%	81%	79%	83%
	<b>Gender Gap</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>64%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>62%</b>

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2025

**Number and Percentage of Primary Teachers by types of Qualifications and Gender, 2025**

Primary School Teachers Qualifications									
Qualification	Gender	Government		Mission		Private		Total	
		Total	%	Total	%	Total	%	Total	%
Teaching Certificate	Male	29	3%	10	4%	0	0%	39	3%
	Female	104	9%	81	31%	29	23%	214	14%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>12%</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>35%</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>17%</b>
Other Certificates	Male	1	0%	11	4%	0	0%	12	1%
	Female	12	1%	58	22%	19	15%	89	6%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>27%</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>15%</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>7%</b>
Diploma in Education	Male	45	4%	3	1%	0	0%	48	3%
	Female	155	14%	20	8%	20	16%	195	13%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9%</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16%</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>16%</b>
Other Diplomas	Male	2	0%	1	0%	6	5%	9	1%
	Female	10	1%	4	2%	7	6%	21	1%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10%</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>2%</b>
Bachelor of Education	Male	107	10%	3	1%	5	4%	115	8%
	Female	585	52%	40	15%	24	19%	649	43%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>62%</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>17%</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>23%</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>51%</b>
Other Bachelor Degrees	Male	3	0%	6	2%	4	3%	13	1%
	Female	32	3%	9	3%	6	5%	47	3%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6%</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8%</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>4%</b>
Post Graduate Diplomas	Male	8	1%	0	0%	1	1%	9	1%
	Female	20	2%	4	2%	1	1%	25	2%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2%</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2%</b>
Masters Degree	Male	0	0%	2	1%	0	0%	2	0%
	Female	8	1%	7	3%	4	3%	19	1%
	<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1%</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3%</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1%</b>
<b>Male</b>		<b>198</b>	<b>18%</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13%</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>17%</b>
<b>Female</b>		<b>926</b>	<b>82%</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>86%</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>87%</b>	<b>1259</b>	<b>83%</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,124</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>1509</b>	<b>100%</b>

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture Education Statistical Digest, 2025